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**PXIe-2541**

# NI PXI/PXIe-2541 Specifications

300 MHz  $8 \times 12$  50  $\Omega$  Matrix

This document lists specifications for the NI PXI/PXIe-2541 (NI 2541) matrix module. All specifications are subject to change without notice. Visit [ni.com/manuals](http://ni.com/manuals) for the most current specifications.

Topology .....  $8 \times 12$  matrix

Refer to the *NI Switches Help* for detailed topology and pinout information.



**Caution** To ensure the specified EMC performance, operate this product only with shielded cables and accessories.



**Caution** Refer to the *Read Me First: Safety and Electromagnetic Compatibility* document at [ni.com/manuals](http://ni.com/manuals) for important safety and compliance information.

## About These Specifications

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*Specifications* characterize the warranted performance of the instrument under the stated operating conditions.

*Typical Specifications* are specifications met by the majority of the instrument under the stated operating conditions and are tested at 23 °C. Typical specifications are not warranted.

## Input Characteristics

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All input characteristics are DC,  $AC_{rms}$ , or a combination unless otherwise specified.

Maximum switching voltage ..... 60 VDC (42.4 V<sub>pk</sub>)

Maximum switching or carry current ..... 0.5 A  
(per channel)



**Caution** The switching power is limited by the maximum switching current and the maximum voltage, and must not exceed 10 W.

Maximum DC switching or carry power ..... 10 W  
(per channel)



**Note** Maximum RF power derates as frequency and number of simultaneous channels increase and must not exceed the values shown in Figures 1 and 2.

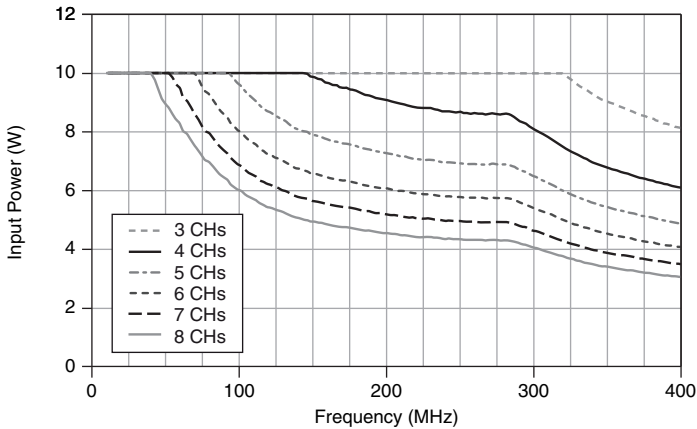
Maximum RF power.....10 W (refer to Figures 1 and 2)  
(per channel, 50 ohm system)

Simultaneous channels at maximum RF power  
(up to 300 MHz)

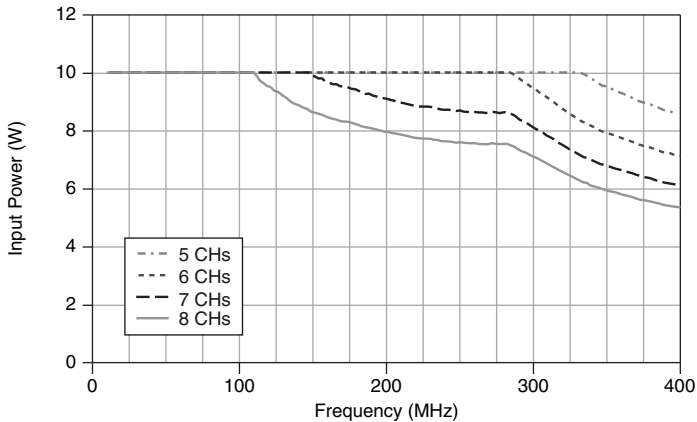
PXI ..... 3

PXIe ..... 5

**Figure 1. NI PXI 2541 Maximum RF Input Power**



**Figure 2. NI PXIe 2541 Maximum RF Input Power**





**Note** National Instruments recommends against switching active RF signals. As a relay actuates, the channel is momentarily unterminated. Some RF sources can be damaged by reflections if their outputs are not properly terminated. Consult your RF source documentation for more information.

Typical DC path resistance

- Initial..... <2.1  $\Omega$
- End-of-life .....  $\geq$ 3.1  $\Omega$

Path resistance is a combination of relay contact resistance and trace resistance. Contact resistance typically remains low for the life of a relay. At the end of relay life, the contact resistance rises rapidly above 3.1  $\Omega$ .

## RF Performance Characteristics

Values in parentheses are typical.

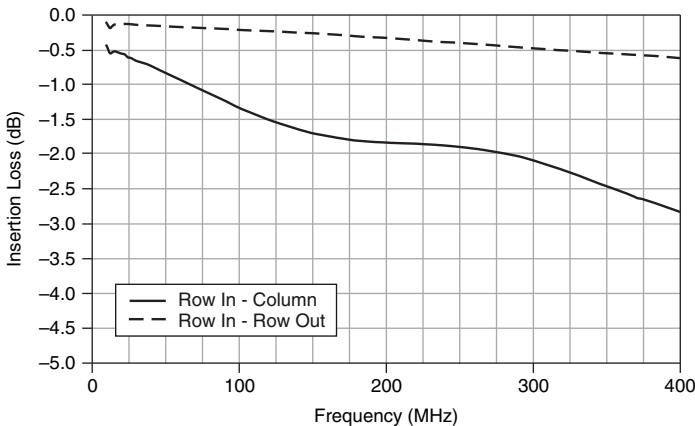
Characteristic impedance ( $Z_0$ ) ..... 50  $\Omega$  nominal

Insertion loss ( $\leq$ 300 MHz)

- Row In - Column ..... <3 dB (<2.1 dB)
- Row In - Row Out ..... <1 dB (<0.5 dB)

Refer to Figure 3 for the insertion loss of the NI 2541.

**Figure 3. Typical Insertion Loss**

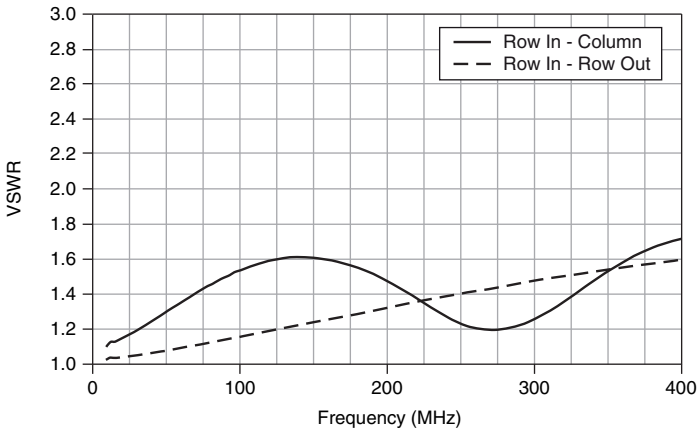


VSWR ( $\leq$ 300 MHz)

- Row In - Column ..... <2.2 (<1.6)
- Row In - Row Out ..... <1.8 (<1.5)

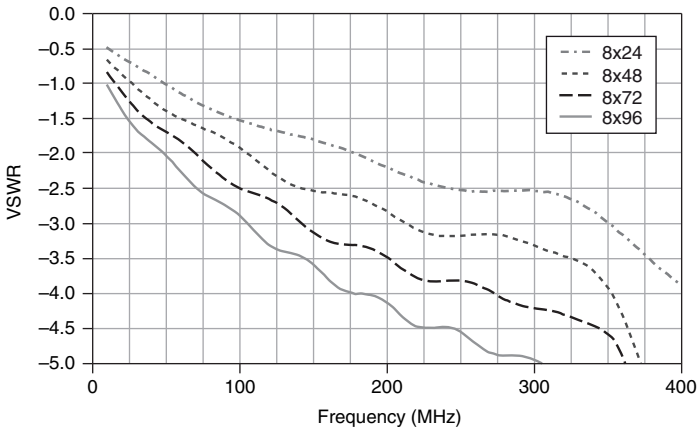
Refer to Figure 4 for the VSWR of the NI 2541.

**Figure 4. Typical VSWR**



The NI 2541 supports column expansion. Row Out connectors of one module can be connected to the Row In connectors of another module to create larger matrices. Figure 5 shows the effect of matrix expansion on R0C0 insertion loss when cable part number 188374-0R15 is used to cascade 2, 4, 6, and 8 modules. VSWR for these cases remains below 1.8 past 300 MHz. Refer to the *NI Switches Help* for more information about matrix expansion.

**Figure 5. Expansion Insertion Loss**

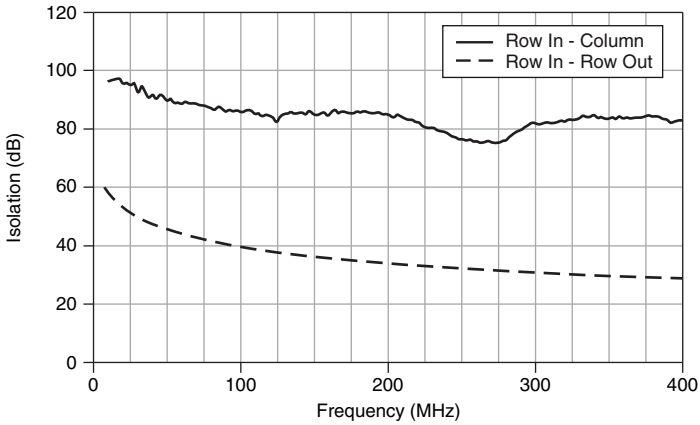


Typical Open CH Isolation ( $\leq 300$  MHz)

- Row In - Column ..... >75 dB
- Row In - Row Out ..... >30 dB

Refer to Figure 6 for the channel-to-channel isolation of the NI 2541.

**Figure 6. Typical Open Channel Isolation**

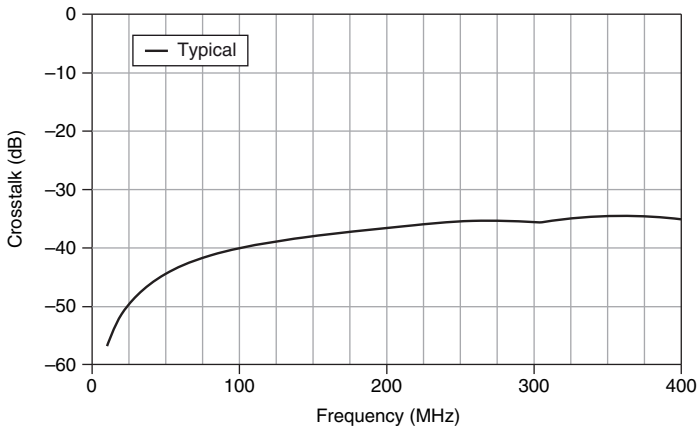


Typical Crosstalk

≤300 MHz ..... < -35 dB

Refer to Figure 7 for the crosstalk of the NI 2541.

**Figure 7. Typical Crosstalk**



Typical propagation delay

Row In - Column ..... <6 ns

Row In - Row Out ..... <1 ns

Typical CH-CH skew

Row In - Column ..... <2.0 ns

Row In - Row Out ..... <0.1 ns

# Dynamic Characteristics

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Simultaneous relay drive limit .....	40 relays
Maximum operate time .....	0.25 ms
Maximum release time .....	0.25 ms



**Note** Certain applications may require additional time for proper settling. Refer to the *NI Switches Help* for information about including additional settling time.

## Typical relay life

Mechanical .....	$1 \times 10^7$ cycles
Electrical (resistive, <10 pF load, DC or 50 $\Omega$ RF systems)	
10 V, 100 mA .....	$1 \times 10^7$ cycles
20 V, 500 mA .....	$5 \times 10^6$ cycles



**Note** Reed relays are highly susceptible to damage caused by switching capacitive and inductive loads. Capacitive loads can cause high inrush currents while inductive loads can cause high flyback voltages. The addition of appropriate protection can greatly improve contact lifetime. For more information about adding protection circuitry to a capacitive load, visit [ni.com/info](http://ni.com/info) and enter the Info Code `relaylifetime`. For information about inductive loads, enter the Info Code `relayflyback`. To estimate reed relay lifetime, refer to the [Compliance and Certifications](#) section of this document.

# Trigger Characteristics

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## Input trigger

Sources .....	PXI trigger lines 0–7
Minimum pulse width .....	150 ns



**Note** The NI 2541 can recognize trigger pulse widths less than 150 ns by disabling digital filtering. For information about disabling digital filtering, refer to the *NI Switches Help*.

## Output trigger

Destinations .....	PXI trigger lines 0–7
Pulse width .....	Programmable (1 $\mu$ s to 62 $\mu$ s)

# Physical Characteristics

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Relay type .....	Reed, non-latching
Relay contact material .....	Rhodium
I/O connectors.....	28 MCX jacks
Power requirement	
PXI .....	10 W at 5 V, 2 W at 3.3 V
PXI Express .....	10 W at 12 V, 2.5 W at 3.3 V
Dimensions (L × W × H).....	3U, one slot, PXI/cPCI module, PXIe compatible 21.6 × 2.0 × 13.0 cm (8.5 × 0.8 × 5.1 in.)
Weight.....	410 g (14.46 oz)

## Environment

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Operating temperature .....	0 °C to 55 °C
Storage temperature .....	-20 °C to 70 °C
Relative humidity .....	5% to 85%, noncondensing
Pollution Degree .....	2
Maximum altitude.....	2,000 m
Indoor use only.	

## Shock and Vibration

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Operational Shock .....	30 g peak, half-sine, 11 ms pulse (Tested in accordance with IEC 60068-2-27. Test profile developed in accordance with MIL-PRF-28800F.)
Random Vibration	
Operating .....	5 to 500 Hz, 0.3 g <sub>rms</sub>
Nonoperating .....	5 to 500 Hz, 2.4 g <sub>rms</sub> (Tested in accordance with IEC 60068-2-64. Nonoperating test profile exceeds the requirements of MIL-PRF-28800F, Class 3.)



# Accessories

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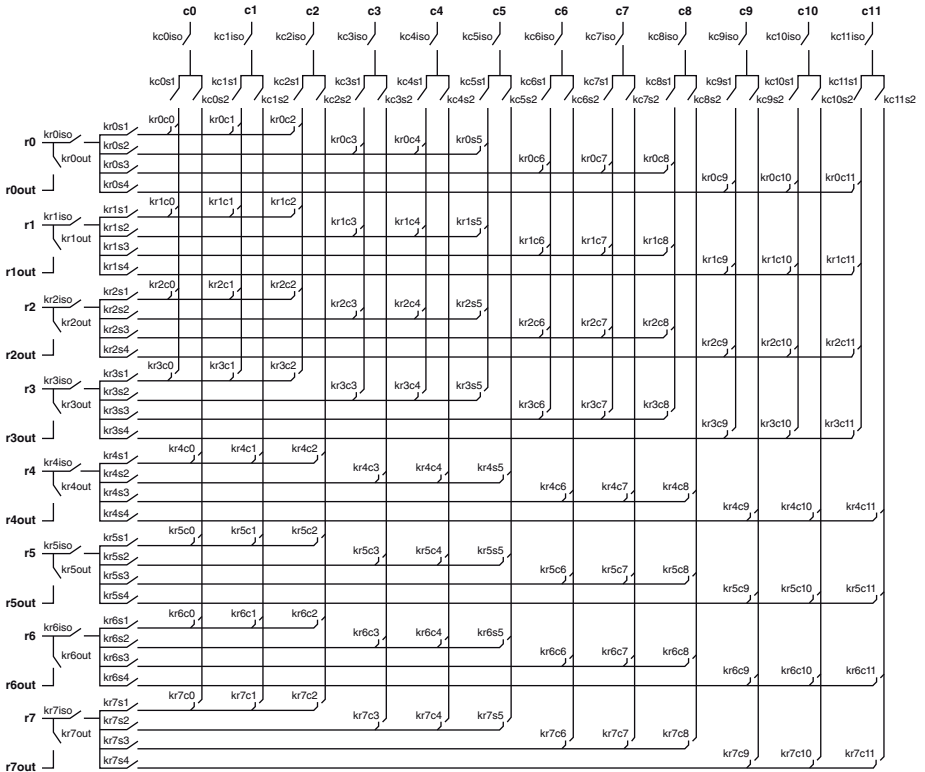
Visit [ni.com](http://ni.com) for more information about the following accessories.

**Table 1.** Cabling Available for the NI 2541

<b>Connectors</b>	<b>Length</b>	<b>Part Number</b>
MCX-MCX	0.15 m	188374-0R15
	0.3 m	188374-0R3
	1.0 m	188374-01
MCX-BNC	0.3 m	188375-0R3
	1.0 m	188375-01
MCX-SMB	0.3 m	188376-0R3
	1.0 m	188376-01
MCX-SMA	0.3 m	188377-0R3
	1.0 m	188377-01
50 $\Omega$ MCX terminator (1 GHz maximum)	—	778831-01

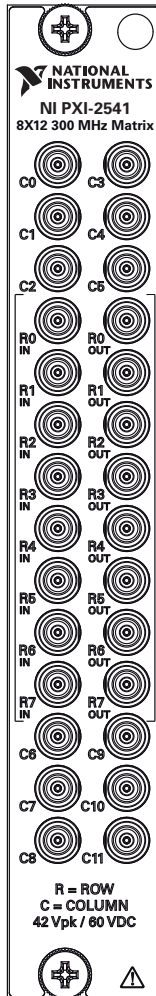
Figure 8 shows the NI 2541 power-on-state diagram. Refer to the *NI Switches Help* for a larger view of this diagram.

**Figure 8. NI 2541 Power-On State**



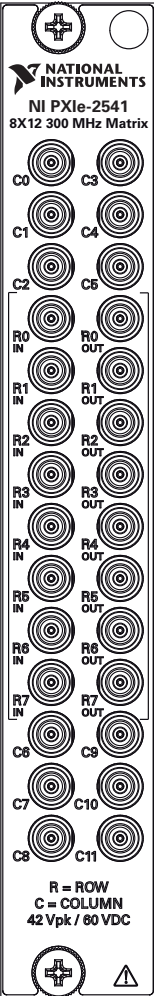
The following figure shows the NI PXI 2541 front panel diagram.

**Figure 9.** NI PXI 2541 Front Panel



The following figure shows the NI PXIe 2541 front panel diagram.

**Figure 10.** NI PXIe 2541 Front Panel



# Compliance and Certifications

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## Safety

This product meets the requirements of the following standards of safety for electrical equipment for measurement, control, and laboratory use:

- IEC 61010-1, EN 61010-1
- UL 61010-1, CSA 61010-1



**Note** For UL and other safety certifications, refer to the product label or the [Online Product Certification](#) section.

## Electromagnetic Compatibility

This product meets the requirements of the following EMC standards for electrical equipment for measurement, control, and laboratory use:

- EN 61326 (IEC 61326): Class A emissions; Basic immunity
- EN 55011 (CISPR 11): Group 1, Class A emissions
- AS/NZS CISPR 11: Group 1, Class A emissions
- FCC 47 CFR Part 15B: Class A emissions
- ICES-001: Class A emissions



**Note** In the United States (per FCC 47 CFR), Class A equipment is intended for use in commercial, light-industrial, and heavy-industrial locations. In Europe, Canada, Australia and New Zealand (per CISPR 11) Class A equipment is intended for use only in heavy-industrial locations.



**Note** Group 1 equipment (per CISPR 11) is any industrial, scientific, or medical equipment that does not intentionally generate radio frequency energy for the treatment of material or inspection/analysis purposes.



**Note** For the standards applied to assess the EMC of this product, refer to the [Online Product Certification](#) section.

## CE Compliance

This product meets the essential requirements of applicable European Directives as follows:

- 2006/95/EC; Low-Voltage Directive (safety)
- 2004/108/EC; Electromagnetic Compatibility Directive (EMC)

## Online Product Certification

Refer to the product Declaration of Conformity (DoC) for additional regulatory compliance information. To obtain product certifications and the DoC for this product, visit [ni.com/certification](http://ni.com/certification), search by model number or product line, and click the appropriate link in the Certification column.

## Environmental Management

NI is committed to designing and manufacturing products in an environmentally responsible manner. NI recognizes that eliminating certain hazardous substances from our products is beneficial to the environment and to NI customers.

For additional environmental information, refer to the *NI and the Environment* Web page at [ni.com/environment](http://ni.com/environment). This page contains the environmental regulations and directives with which NI complies, as well as other environmental information not included in this document.

## Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE)



**EU Customers** At the end of the life cycle, all products *must* be sent to a WEEE recycling center. For more information about WEEE recycling centers and National Instruments WEEE initiatives, visit [ni.com/environment/weee](http://ni.com/environment/weee).

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